

# Leapfrog innovation for a composite upper stage: opportunities of thermoplastic CFRPs

5th Colloquium on Production Technology



Knowledge for Tomorrow



# Workshare DLR BT / WF

## ArianeGroup

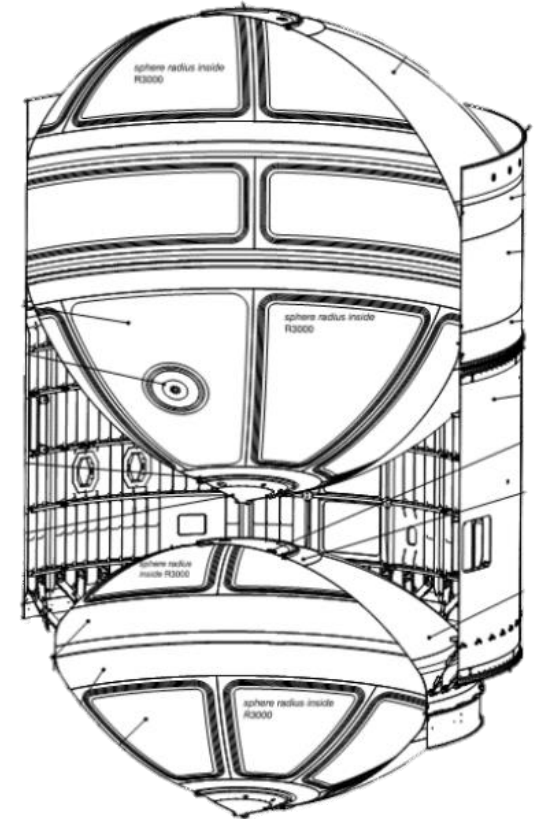
- Launcher System Study
- Upper Stage System Study
- Upper Stage Technologies
- Pre development LOX tank

## MT Aerospace

- Pre development LH2 tank
- Material screening CF-Thermoset
- Inter tank structure
- Sandwich Common Bulkhead

## DLR BT / WF

- Material screening CF-Thermoplastics for LH2 tank
- Process development in-situ TPC AFP



# Executive Summary

- Thermoplastic CFRPs offer wide variety of opportunities in material, design, process and scalability
- DLR BT / WF cover whole process chain from material to part
  - Material screening
  - Quality Assurance
  - Process development
  - Simulation AFP process
  - Core capability: scalability / full scale production
- We are ready for a rapid ramp up and industrialization

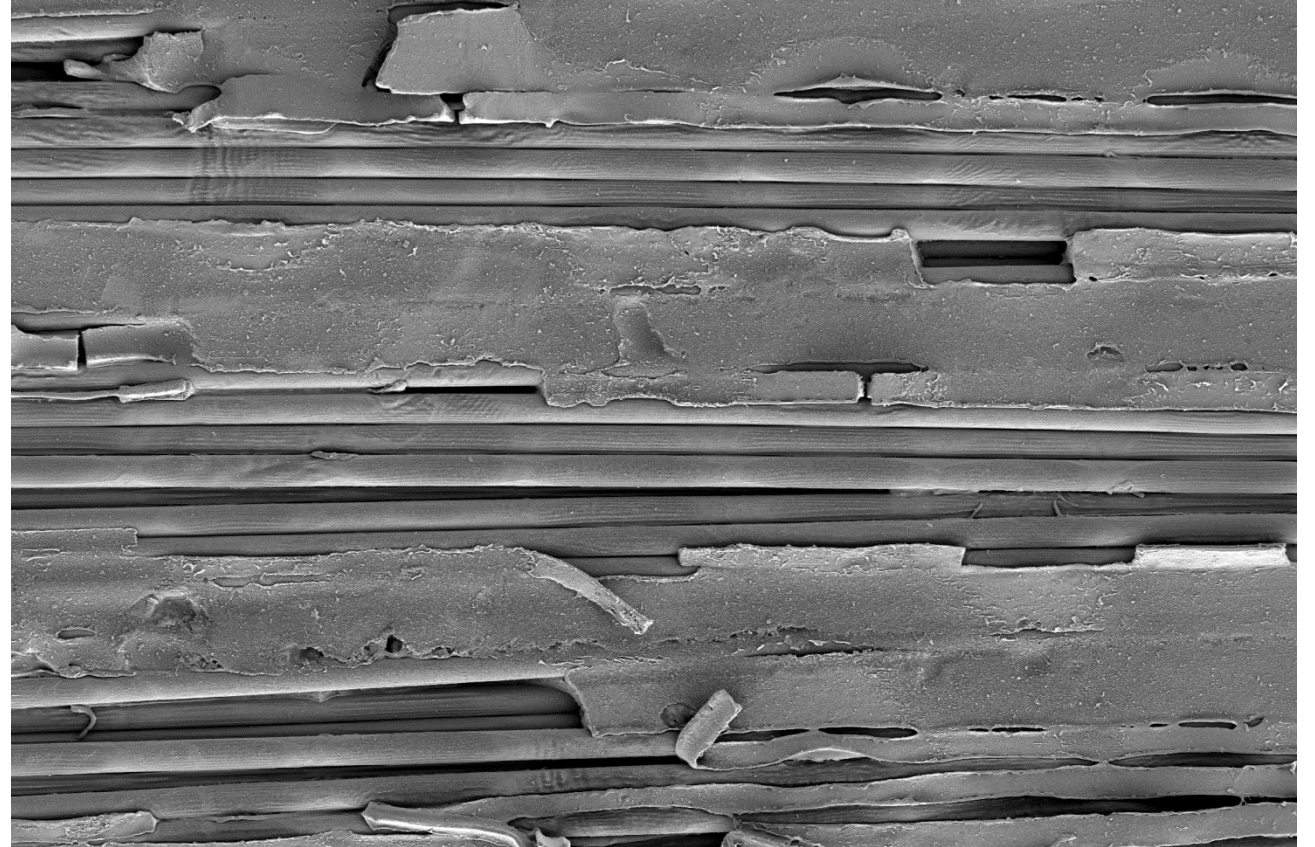


# Material



# Opportunities thermoplastic CFRPs

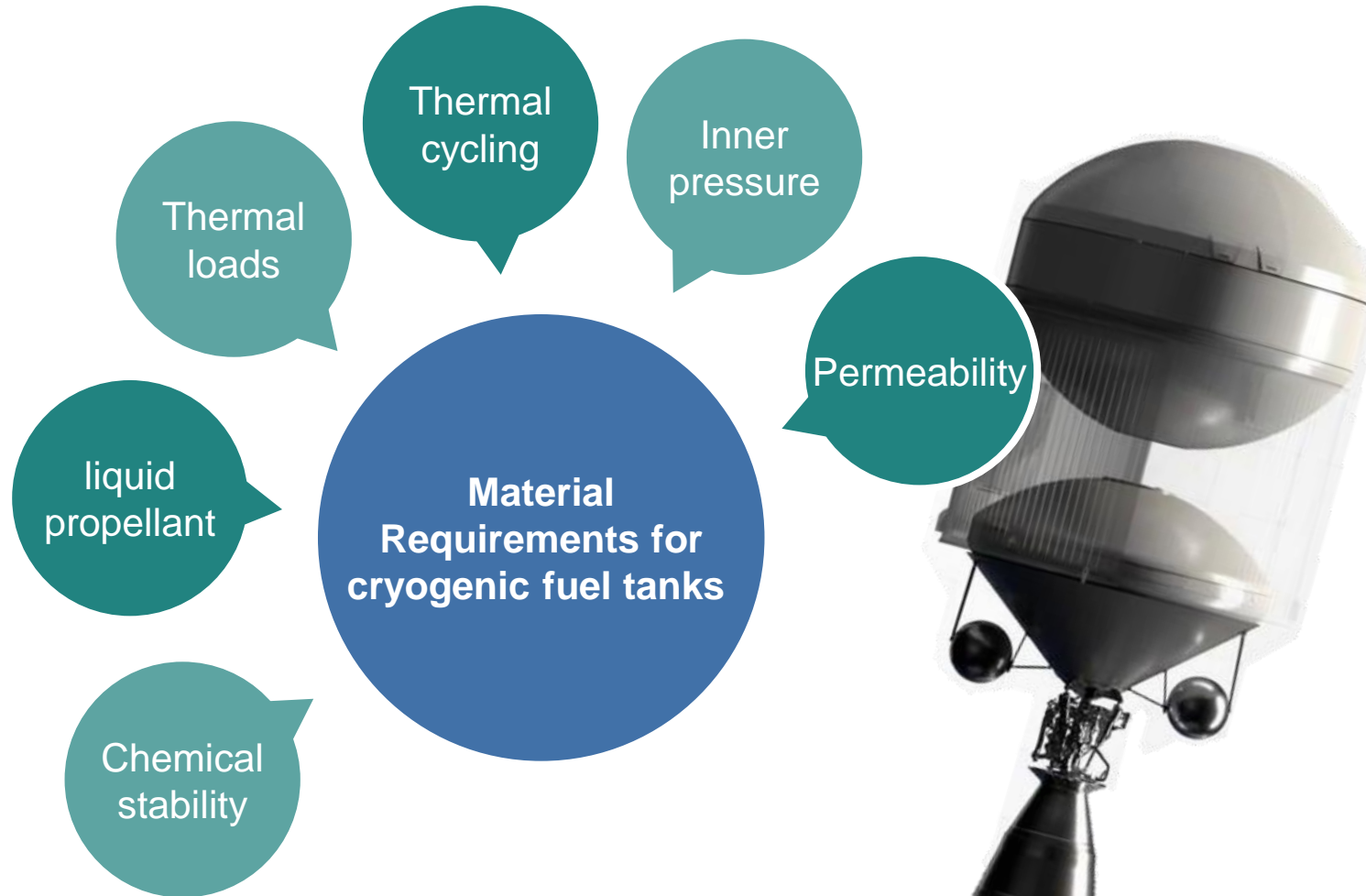
- General material properties
  - Ductility in cryogenic temperatures
  - Dimensional stability
  - Low moisture absorption
  - Unlimited shelf life
- Welding Technologies
- CF/PEEK
  - Studies for propellant tanks exist<sup>1</sup>
  - First applications in cryogenics
- New materials (e.g. LM PAEK)



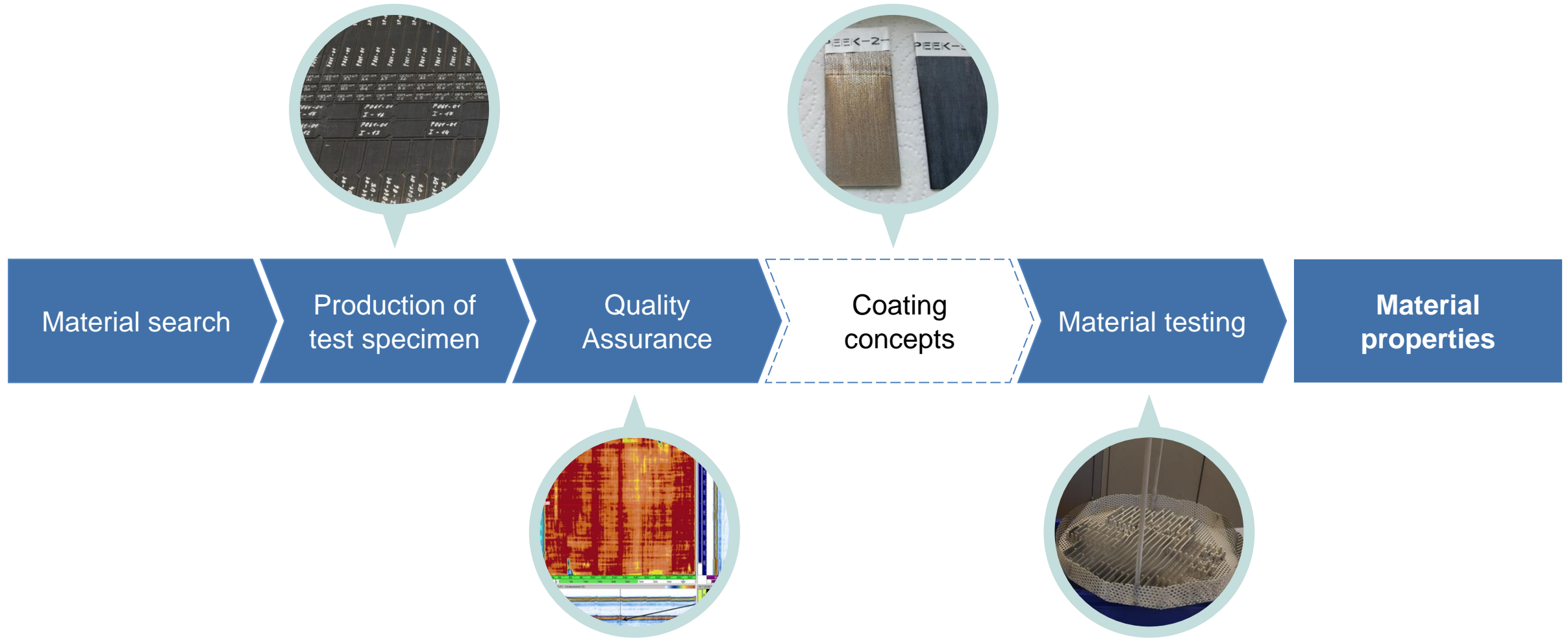
<sup>1</sup>e.g. Flanagan et al [2017]



# Challenges for materials in cryogenic fuel tanks



# Screening Thermoplastic CFRPs at DLR BT / WF



# Materialtest in Thermoplastic CFRP screening

	<b>Room temperature (20 °C)</b>	<b>Liquid nitrogen (-196 °C)</b>	<b>Liquid hydrogen (-252 °C )</b>
<b>Permeability</b>	Unloaded and thermally cycled	Unloaded and thermally cycled	
<b>Tension test</b>	unloaded		unloaded
<b>3 point bending test</b>	unloaded		unloaded
<b>Short bending test</b>	unloaded		unloaded



# Materials Characterization and QA along the process chain

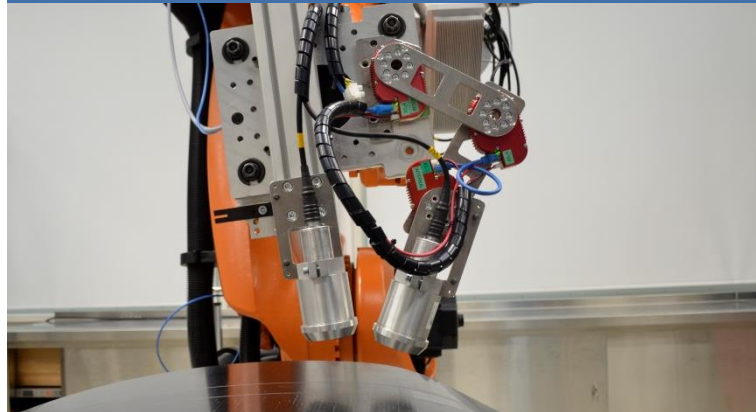
## Inspection tape

- Microscopy (Optical, SEM, TEM)
- Differential Scanning Calorimetry
- Thermogravimetry
- Rheometry



## Inline Quality Assurance

- Air coupled ultrasonic testing
- Thermography
- Placement accuracy



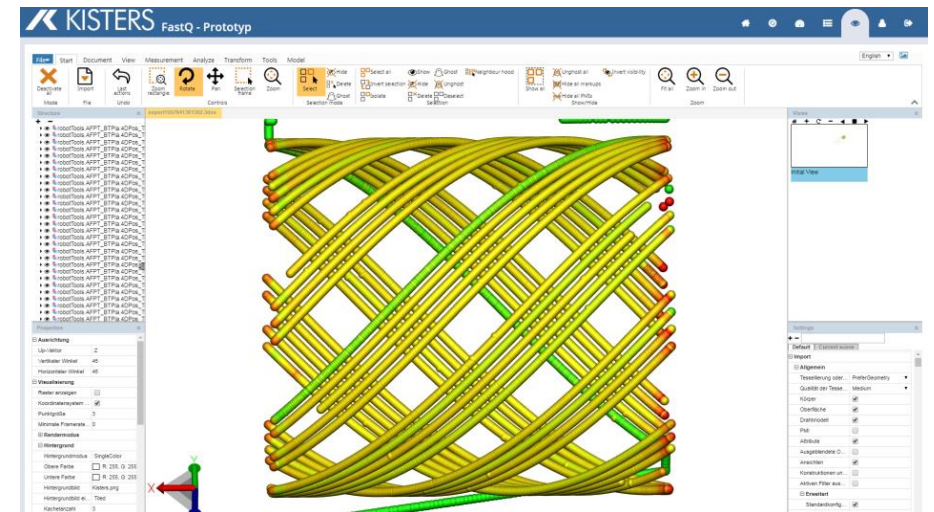
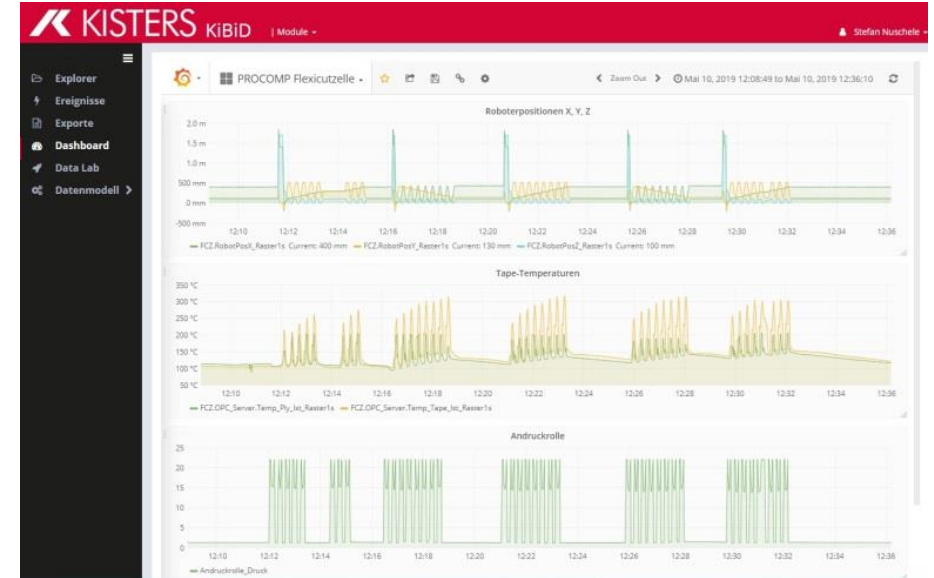
## NDT & mechanical testing

- CT
- WC/AC testing
- Mechanical Testing (e.g. Drum Peel, ILSS, SL)



# Data acquisition and quality feedback

- All Data stored on our databases and available for:
  - Processing and failure analysis
  - Data-based Quality Assurance
  - Loop back in Design and Simulations



# Design



# Opportunities in Design

- Welding technologies enable:
  - Modularization and dustless assembly
  - Pre-equipment fuel tank
  - Reduce bolted interfaces
- Direct Sensor integration possible
- Reinforcement of
  - autoclave / hot press parts
  - Cut outs
- Process mix
- Over molding und 3D printing

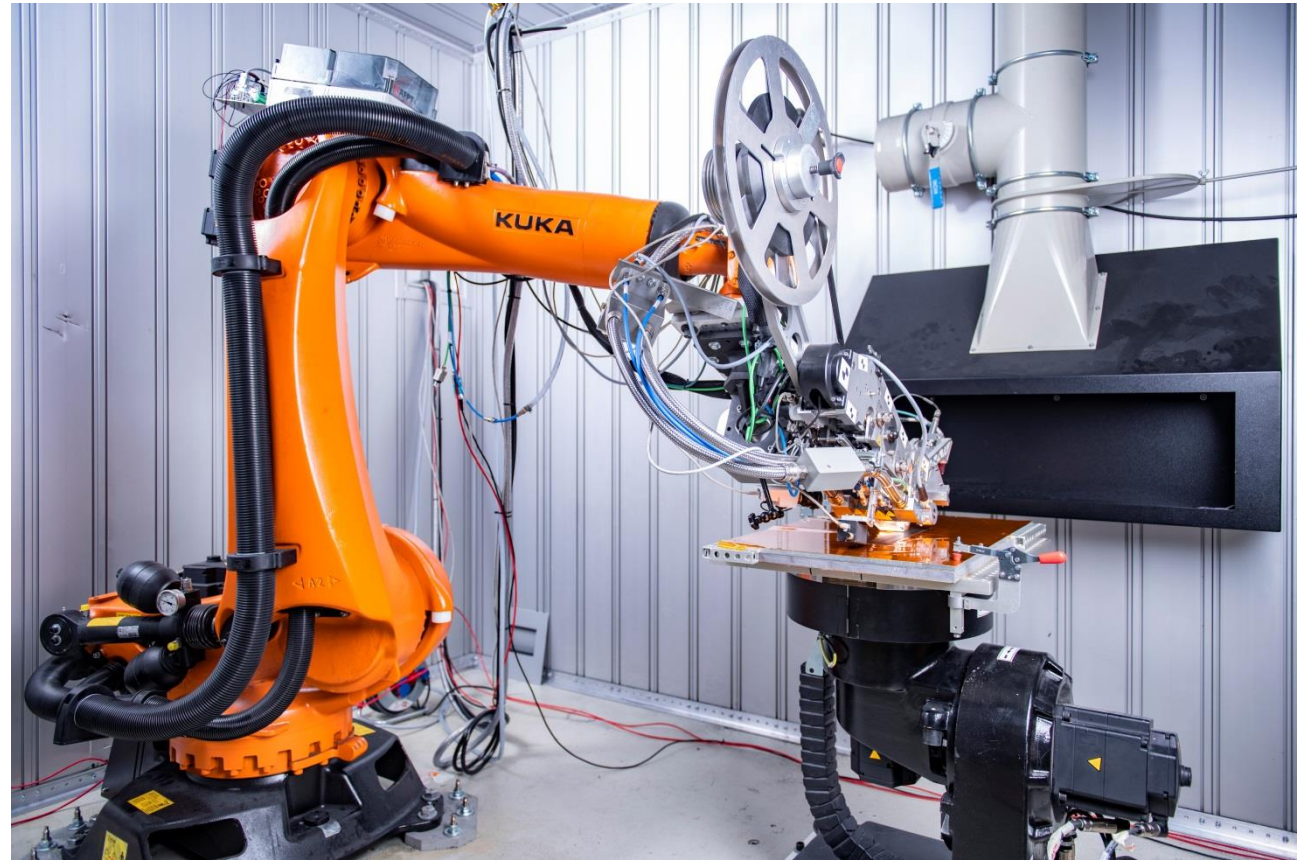


# Process



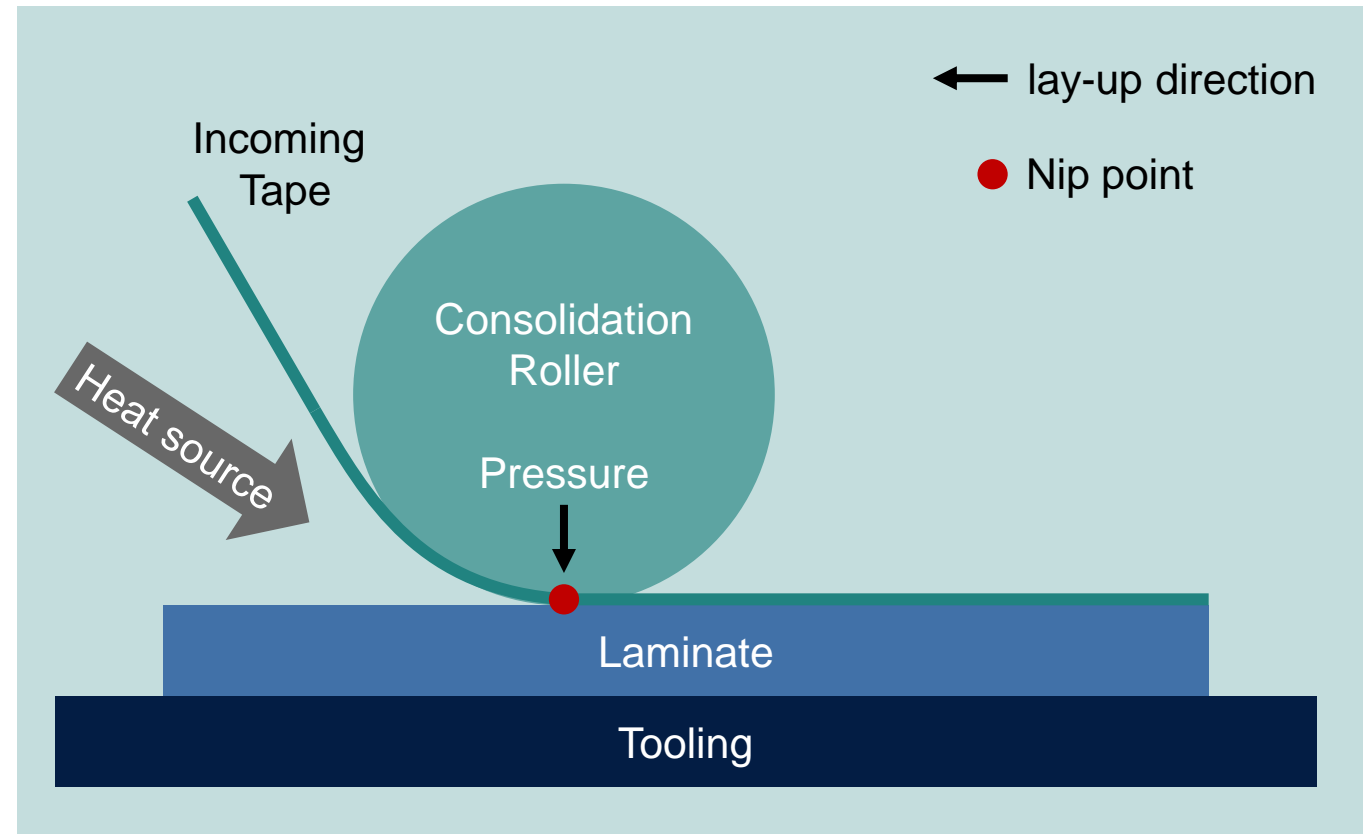
# Opportunities TPC AFP Process

- Lean additive manufacturing process
  - Fully Automated Fiber Placement machine
  - Out of autoclave
  - In-situ consolidation
- Inline Quality Assurance
- Layup on liner



# The in-situ TPC AFP

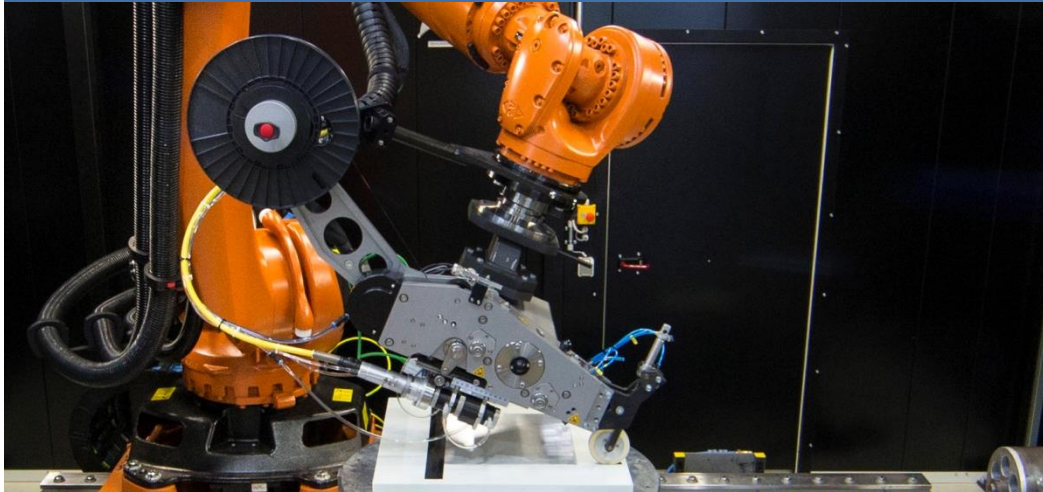
- Tape transportation
- Heating incoming tape (laser/flashlamp)
- Consolidation via roller
- Intimate contact and Van-der-Waals Forces between polymer chains
- Crystal formation and growth while cool down
- Part is build up layer by layer
- No additional processes steps needed



# AFP Layup Heads at DLR BT/ZLP

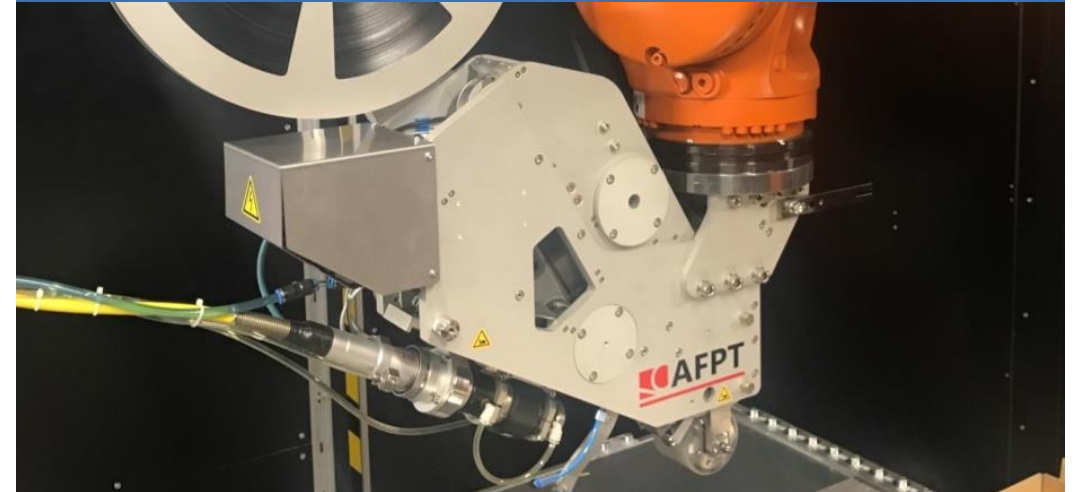
## Single Tow Winding Head (STWH)

- Thermoplastic Tapes
  - 1x 6-25 mm
- Compact design
- Flexible consolidation roller



## Multi Tape-Laying Head (MTLH)

- Thermoplastic Tapes
  - 1-3 x 12-13mm, 1 x 1", 1 x 2"
- Improved design and position control
- Cooled consolidation roller



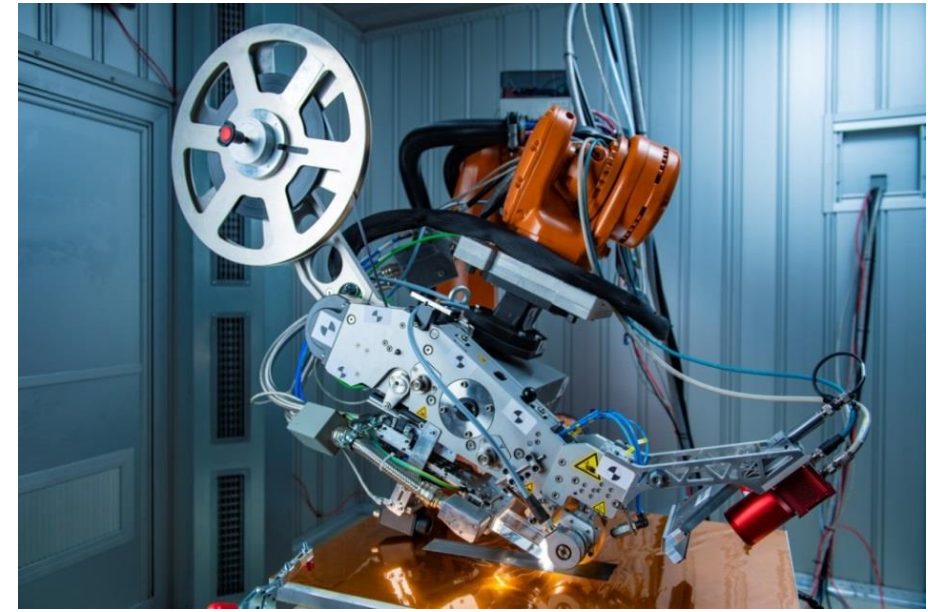
# Laser assisted thermoplastic AFP

- Processing of thermoplastic tapes (PPS, PAEK such as PEEK, PEKK)
- Tape heating via laser (6 kW)
- Laser in-situ: 1-15 m/min
- Laser with post consolidation: 40 m/min
- Max. component dimensions: 3500 mm x 1800 mm
- Suitable for cylindrical and 3D-curved shapes



# Flashlamp assisted thermoplastic AFP

- Processing of thermoplastic tapes (PPS, PAEK such as PEEK, PEKK)
- Tape heating via flashlamp (6-20 kW)
- Flashlamp (at 6 kW): 2,4 m/min
- Flashlamp with post consolidation (at 6 kW): 6 m/min
- Suitable for cylindrical and 3D-curved shapes
- No laser safety housing needed



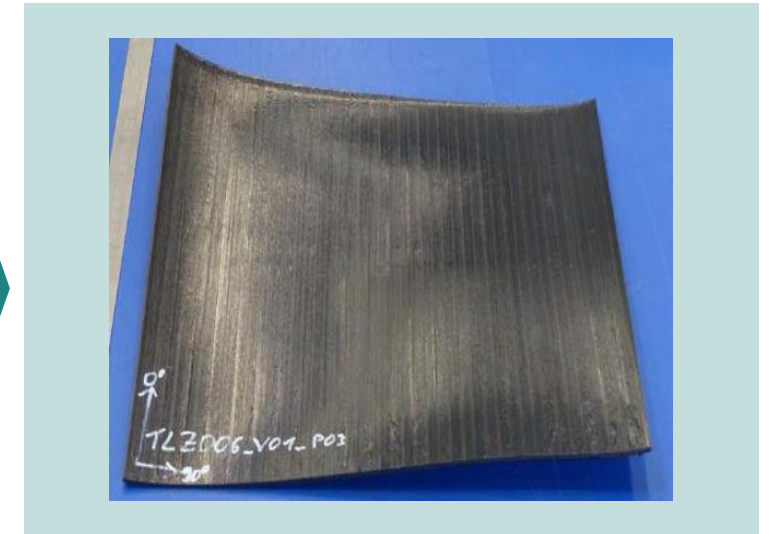
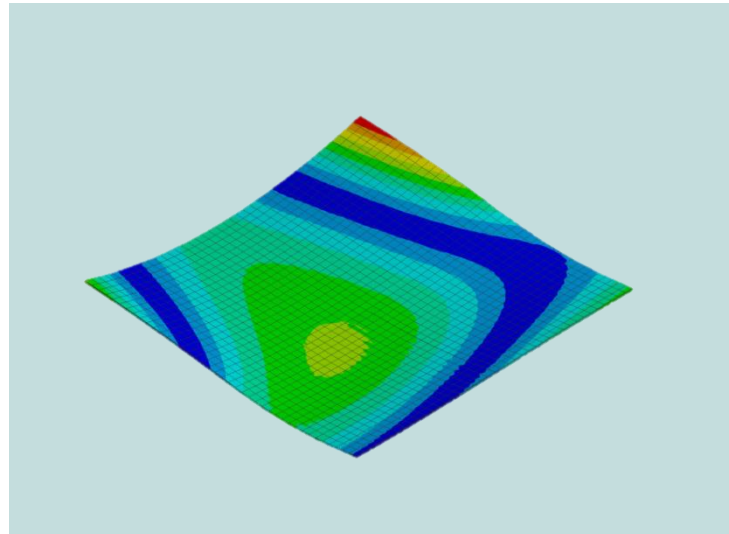
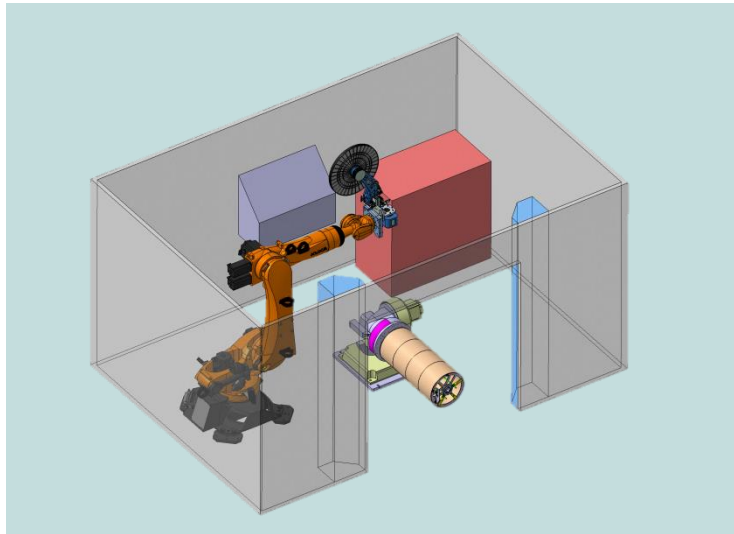
# Establishing, Optimization and Benchmarking of Processing Parameters

- Joint Design of Experiment across sites to systematically handle this highly transient process
- Equal experimental setup and testing (single-lap specimen designed at DLR-BT)
- Optimization in terms of mechanical performance and producibility



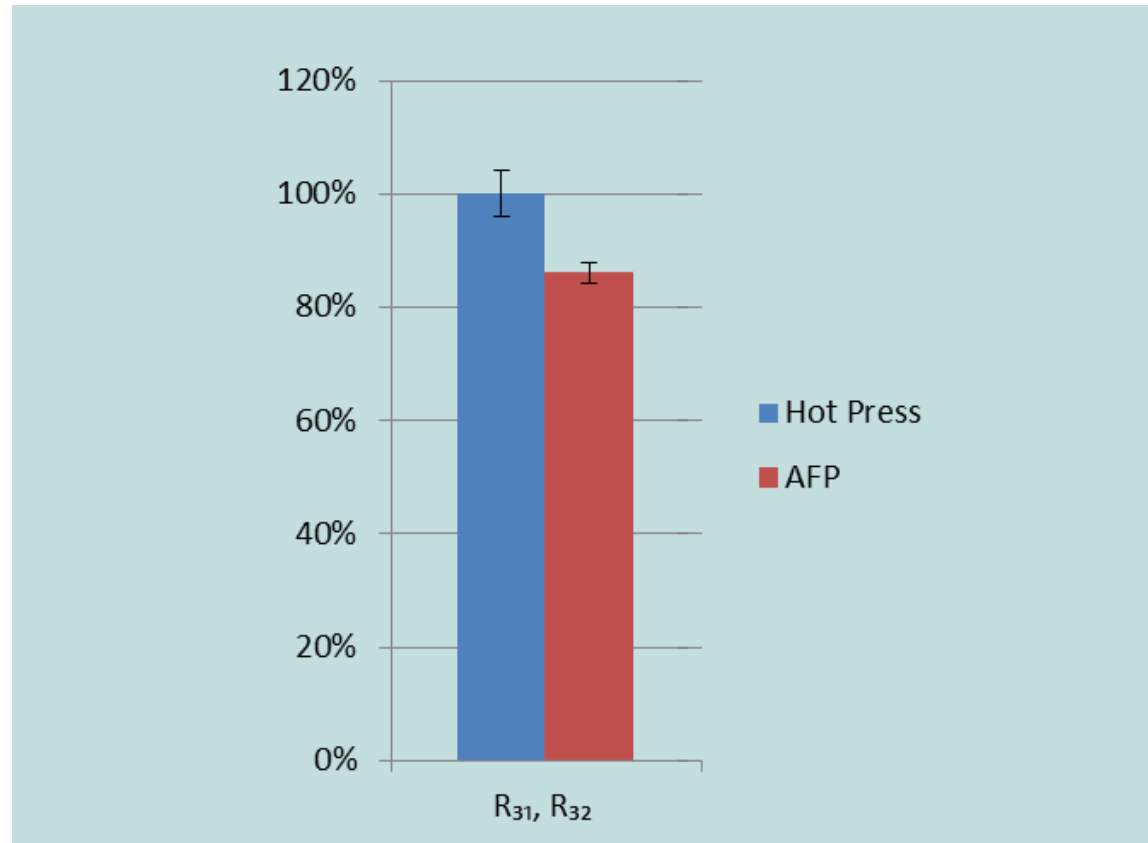
# Simulation-based process

- Robot simulations to verify manufacturability
- Offline laminate design and path planning
- Heat distribution simulation to predict process parameters
- Goal: establish simulation based closed-loop control

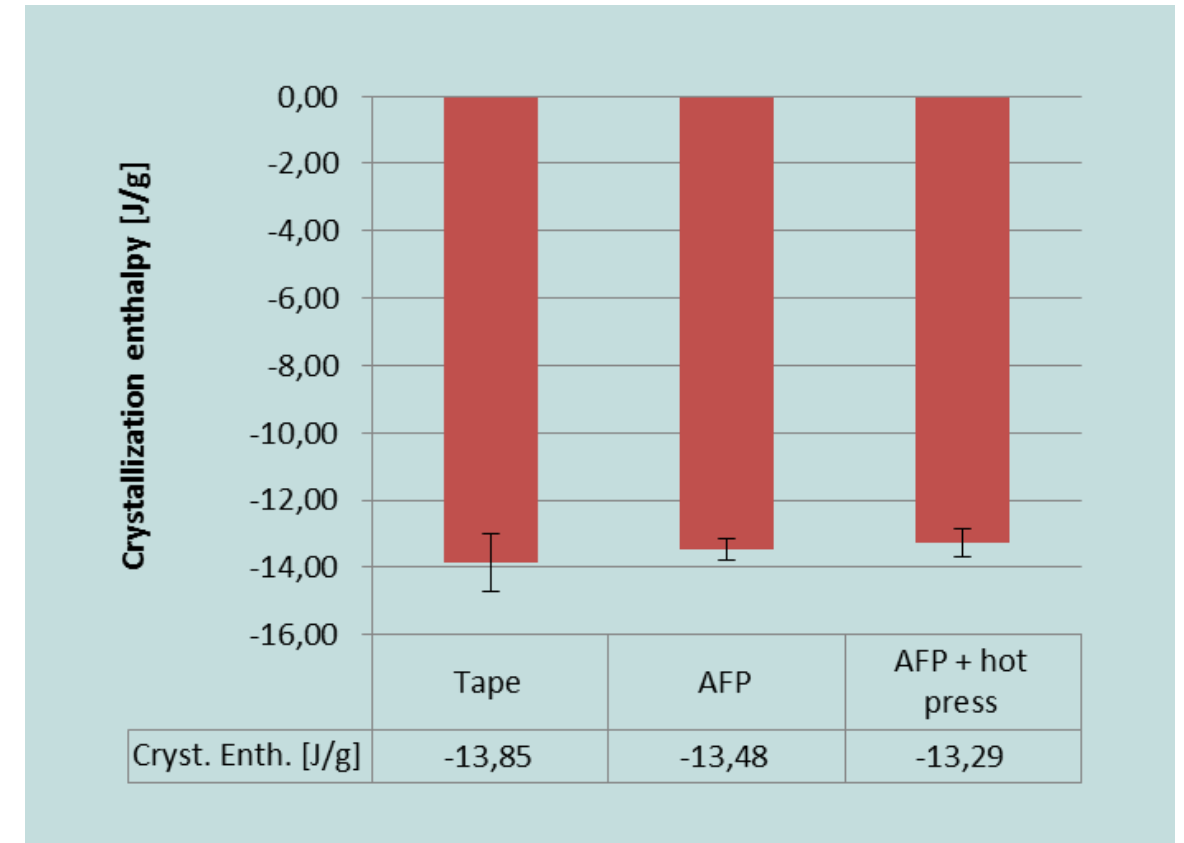


# Properties of In-Situ TP-AFP Consolidation

## ILSS DIN ISO 14130 Short beam bending CF-PEEK

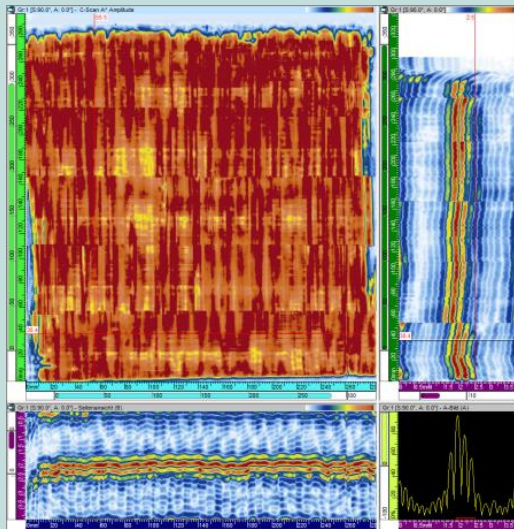


## Crystallization enthalpy

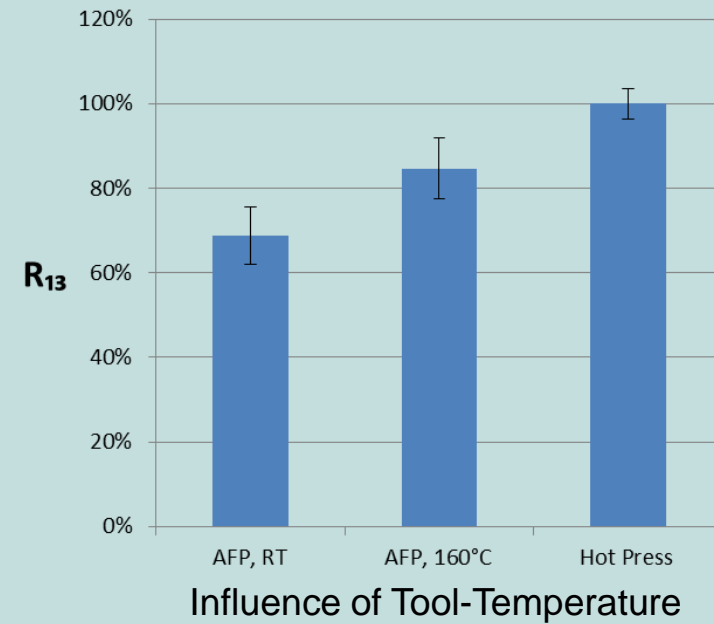


# Status of CF-PPS Tape Laminates with In-situ Tape-laying

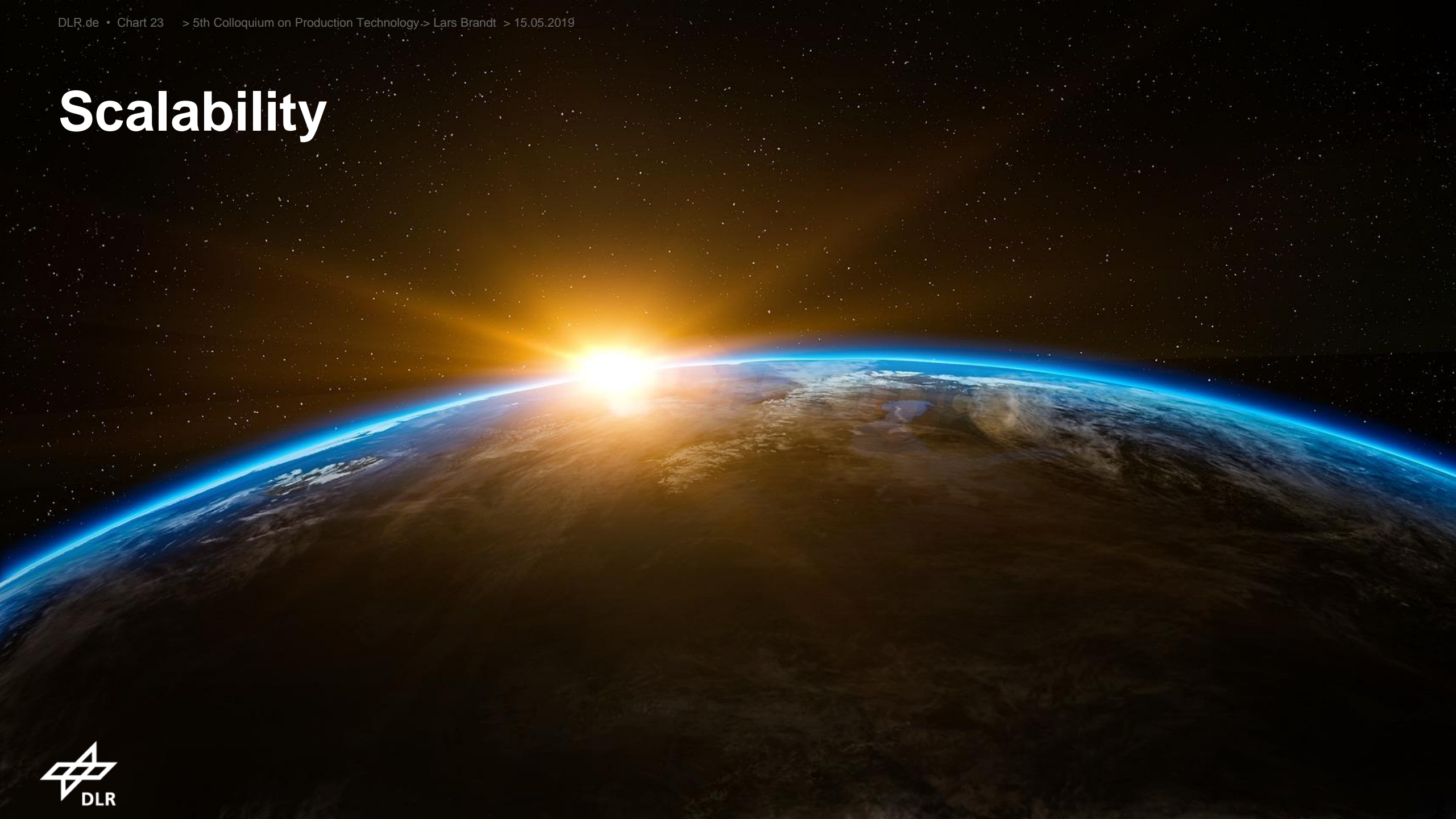
- Good C-Scan with ultrasound
- Approximately 84% of Hot-press laminates (produced at higher pressure)



US-C-Scan of Insitu CF-PPS laminate



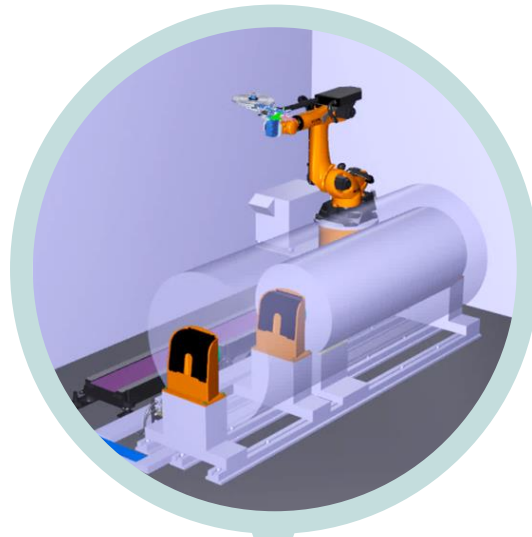
# Scalability



# Opportunities Full-scale capability and ramp up



Today



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Full scale?



# Questions? Contact me!

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