

Towards the industrial welding of thermoplastic composites for full-scale applications

Portfolio of welding technologies @ the Institute of Structures and Design

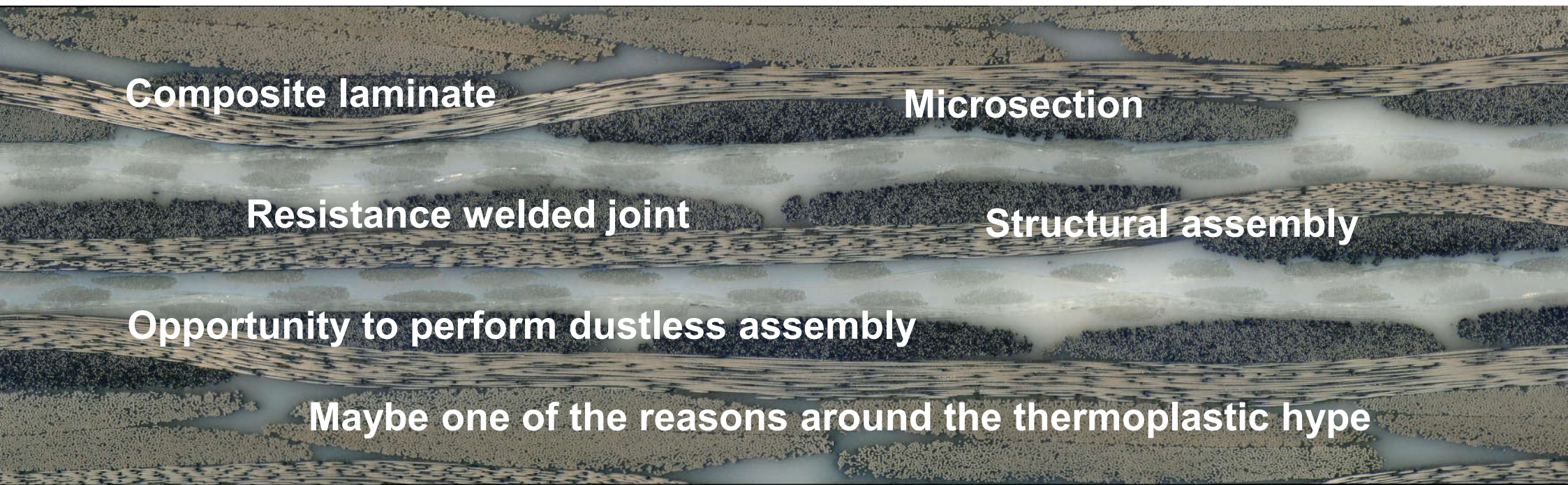
A photograph of the Earth's horizon from space, showing the blue atmosphere, white clouds, and green and brown landmasses. The text "Knowledge for Tomorrow" is overlaid on the right side of the image.

Knowledge for Tomorrow

What do we see in this Picture?

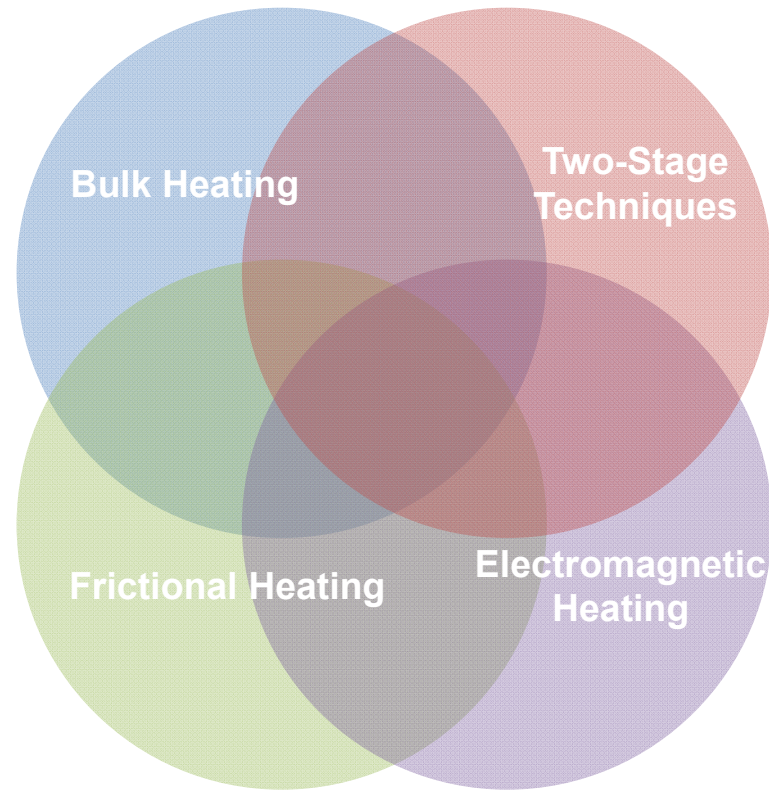


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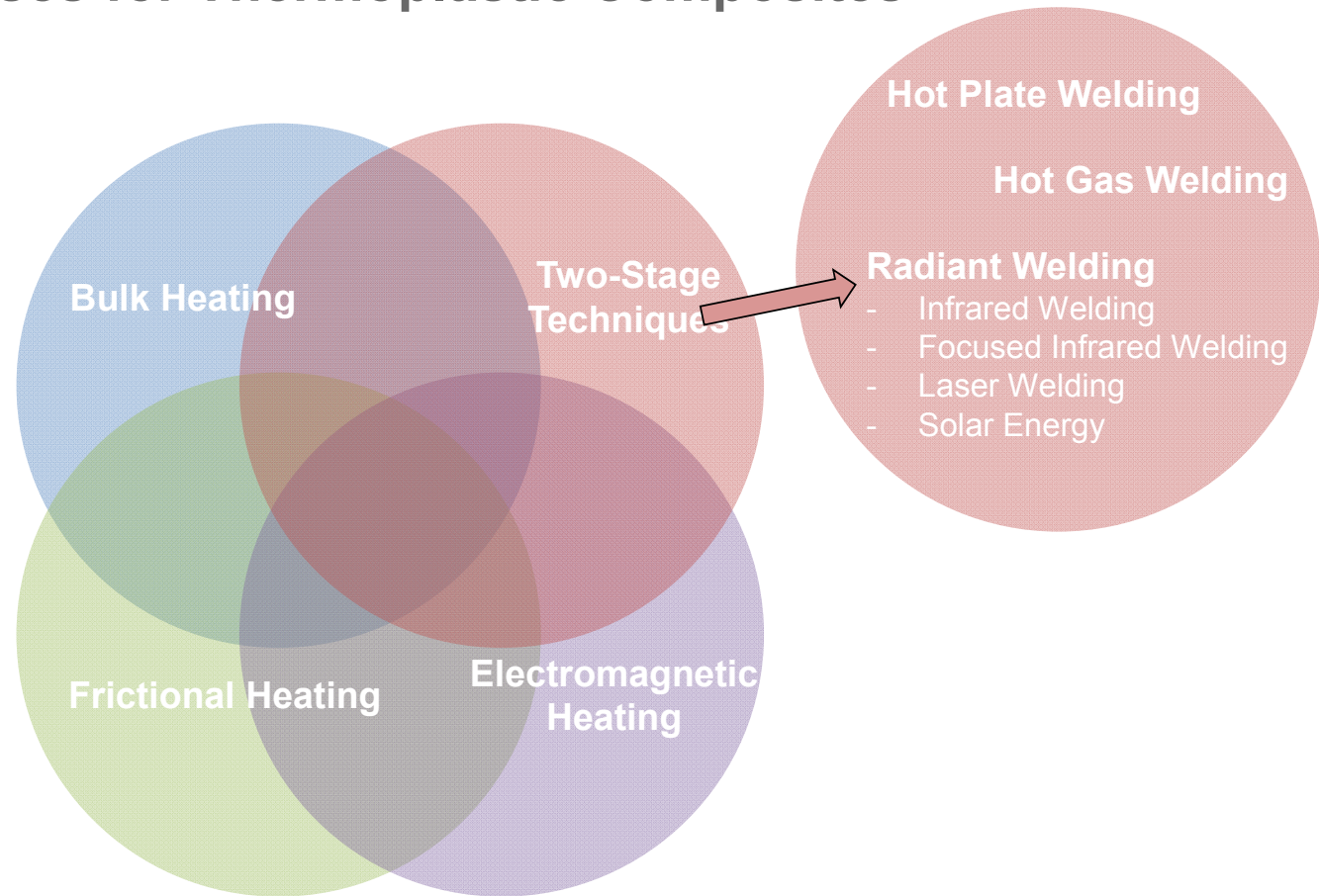
Fusion Bonding Processes for Thermoplastic Composites

An Overview



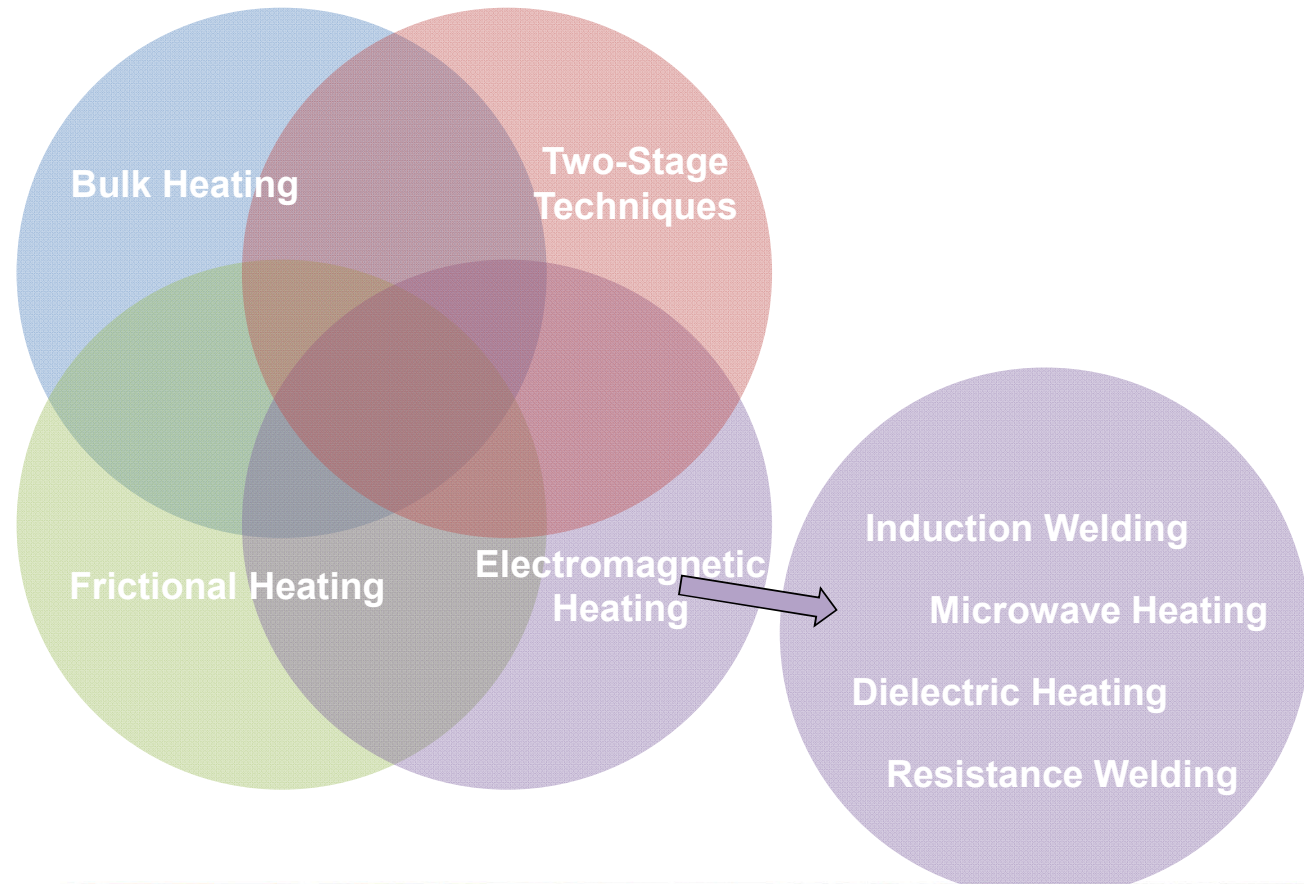
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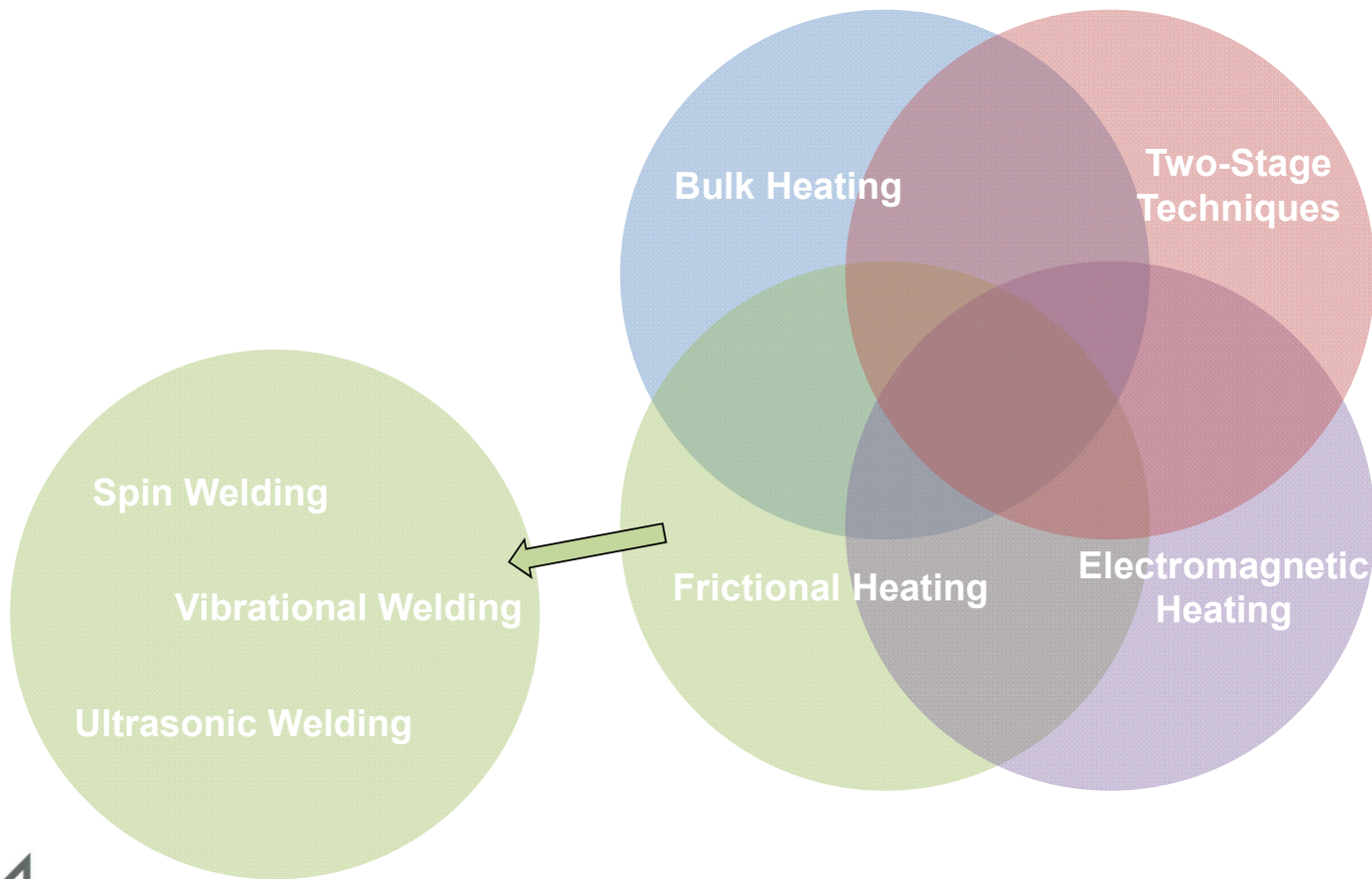
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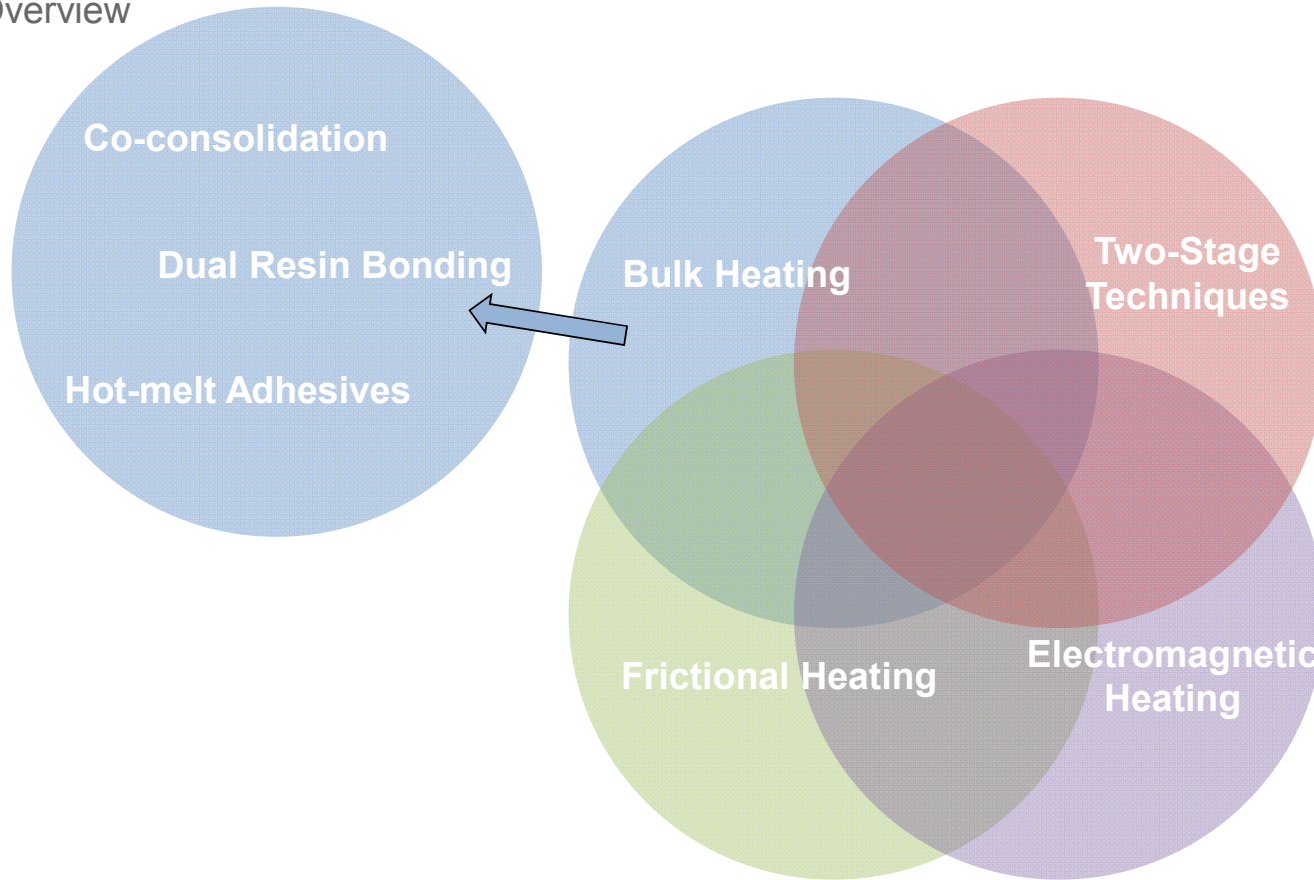
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Fusion Bonding Processes for Thermoplastic Composites

Suitable Joining Technologies for Aerospace Components



Source: Premium AEROTEC GmbH

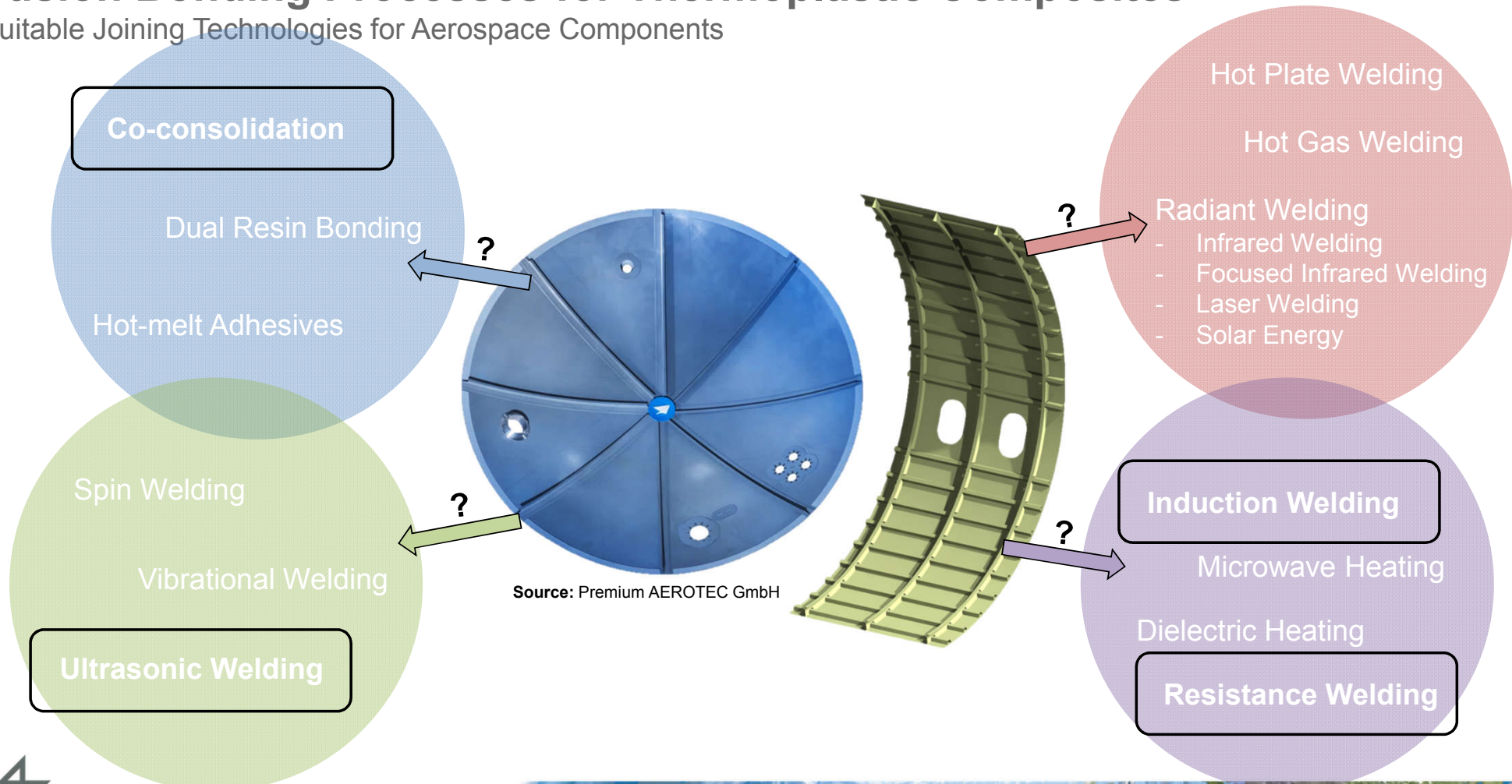


Which Joining Technology fits best?



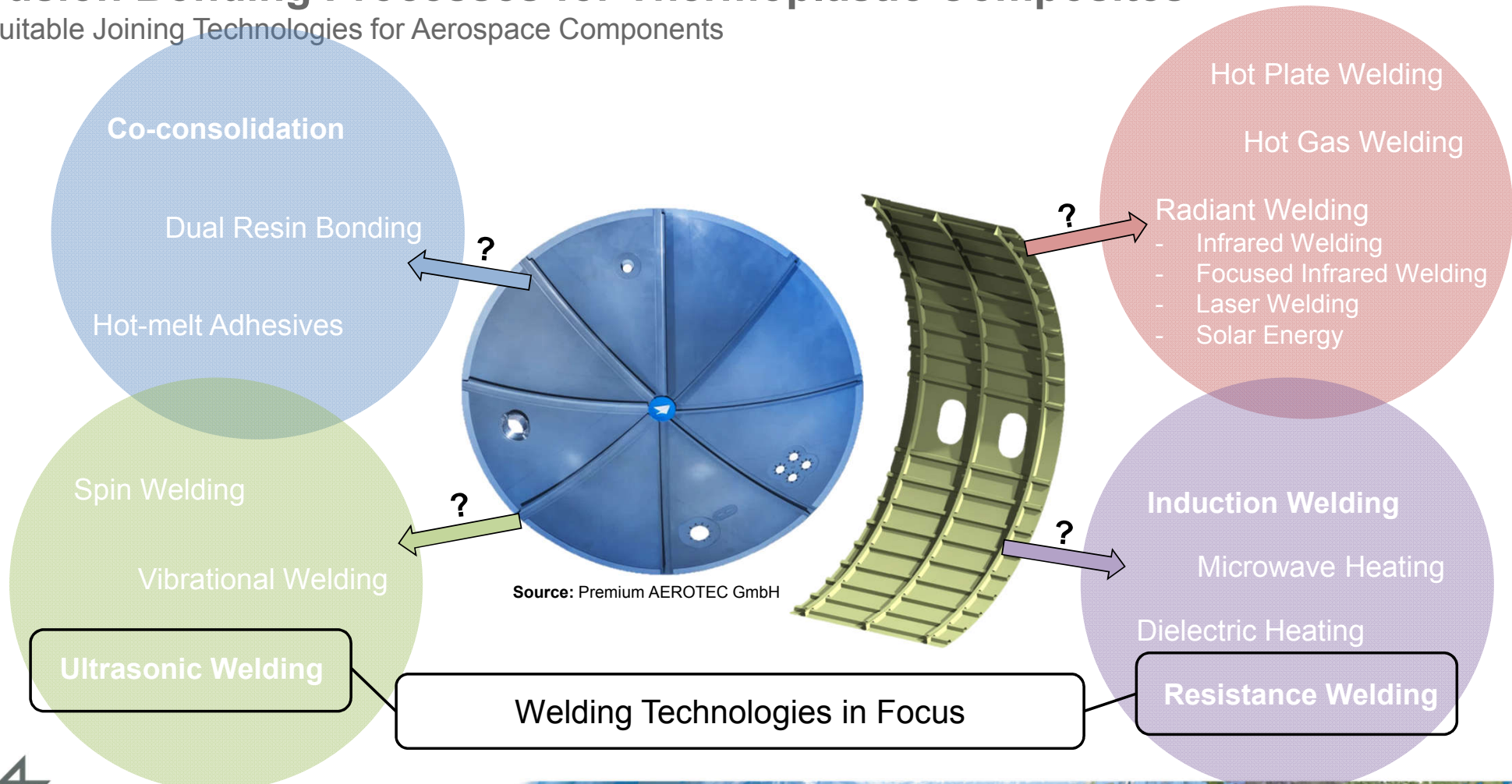
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Suitable Joining Technologies for Aerospace Components



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Suitable Joining Technologies for Aerospace Components



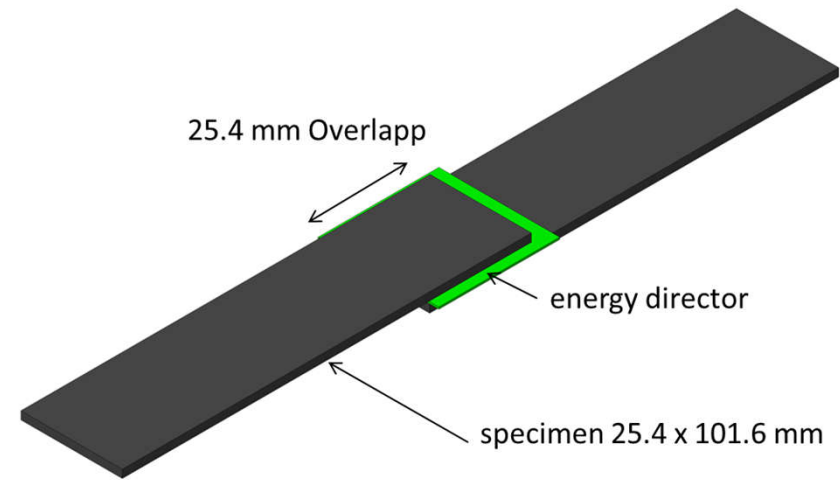
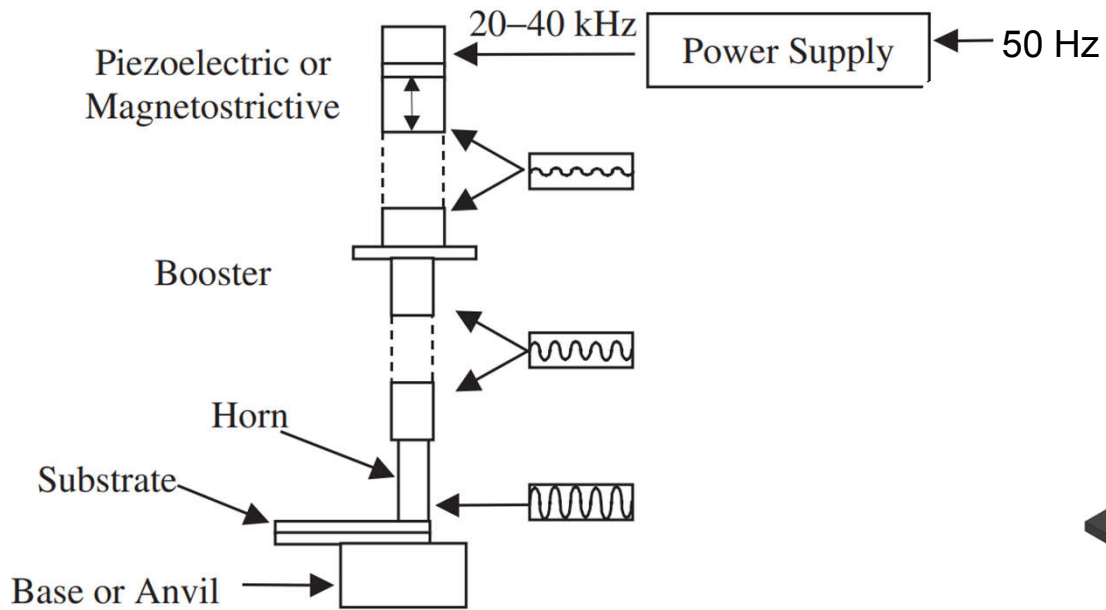
Ultrasonic Welding (USW)



DLR

Ultrasonic Welding

Process Principle



Source: Adapted from: A. Yousefpour, M. Hojjati, and J.-P. Immarigeon, "Fusion Bonding/Welding of Thermoplastic Composites," *Journal of Thermoplastic Composite Materials*, vol. 17, pp. 303-341, Jul. 2004.

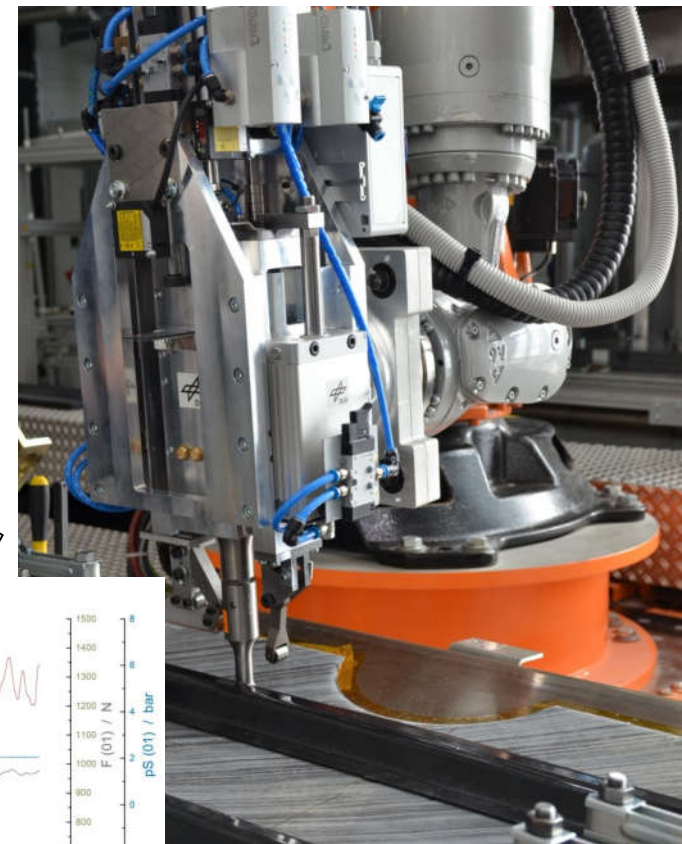
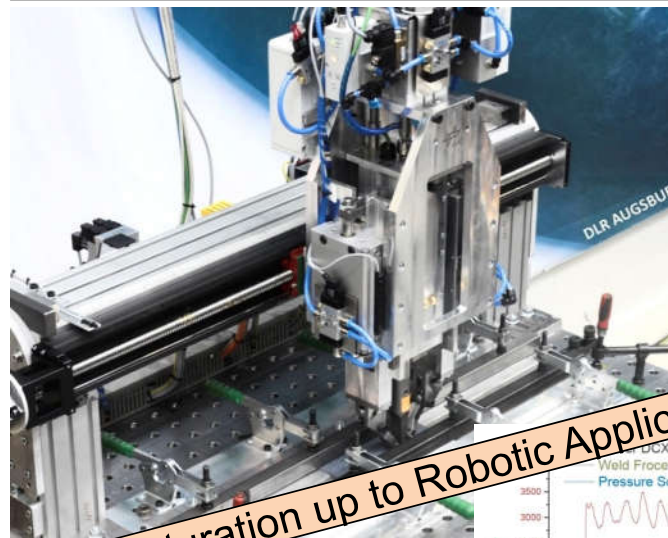


Ultrasonic Welding

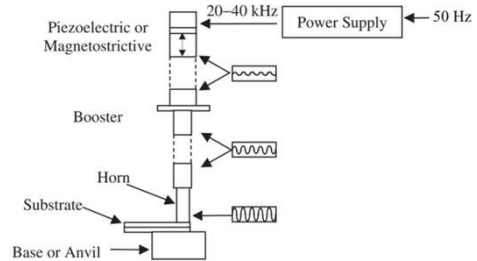
From Process Principle to Industrial Implementation

Robotic Application

Technology Validation

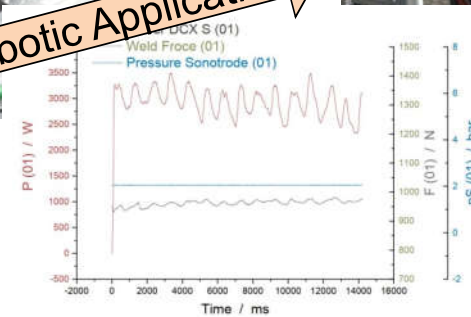


Principle of USW



Quelle: Adapted from: A. Yousefpour, M. Hojjati, and J.-P. Immarigeon, "Fusion Bonding/Welding of Thermoplastic Composites," *Journal of Thermoplastic Composite Materials*, vol. 17, pp. 303-341, Jul. 2004.

Technology Maturation up to Robotic Application



Ultrasonic Welding

Latest Achievements

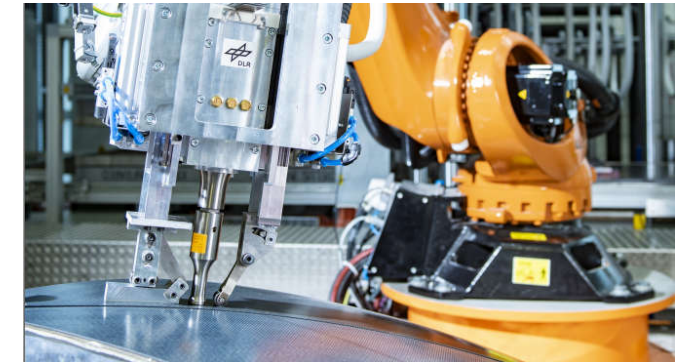
- / cUS Endeffector mounted on a KUKA KR210 R3100 robot on a 8m linear track
- / Different welding test have been performed on plane and curved specimen
- / Achieved welding factor for CF/PPS ~ 0.61 (working on improvement)



Flat specimen welding (PPS, PEEK, PEKK)



Stringer welding onto skin (PEKK)



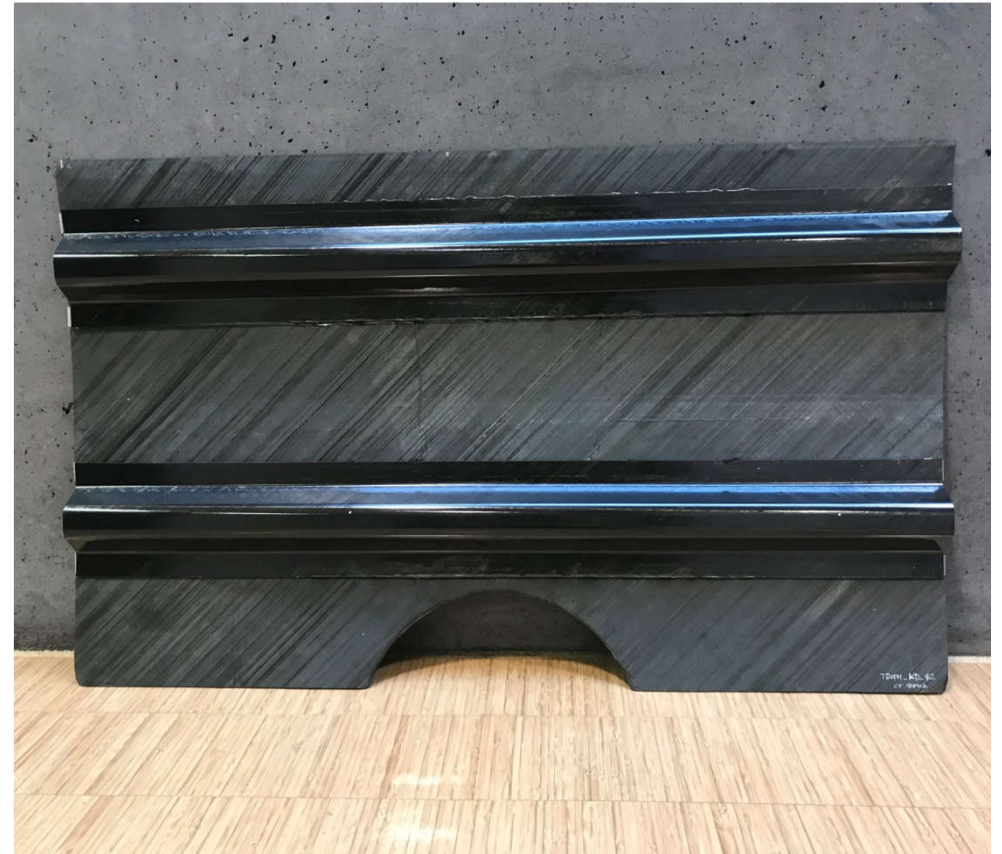
Welding of curved structure (PPS)



Ultrasonic Welding

Technology Demonstration

- / Skin segment of a standard single aisle fuselage ($r \sim 2\text{m}$, Section 16)
 - / Dimension: 940mm x 580mm
 - / Materials: Toho Tenax E TPUD-HTS45 PEKK (12", i.e. 305mm tapes)
- / Laminate of 104 cut pieces for P&P
- / Welding of Stringers using cUW-Technology



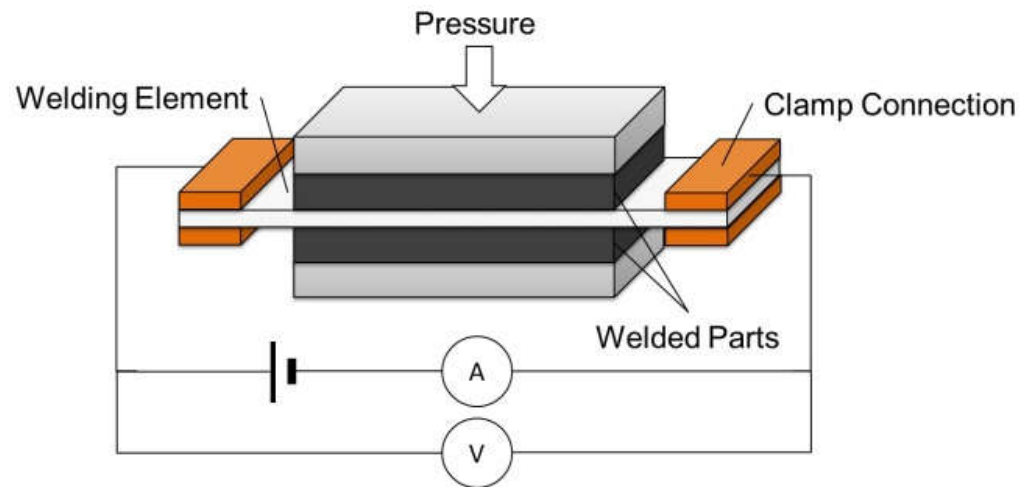
Resistance Welding (RW)



DLR

Resistance Welding

Process Principle



Source: Adapted from: D. Stavrov and H. E. N. Bersee, "Thermal Aspects in Resistance Welding of Thermoplastic Composites," 2003.



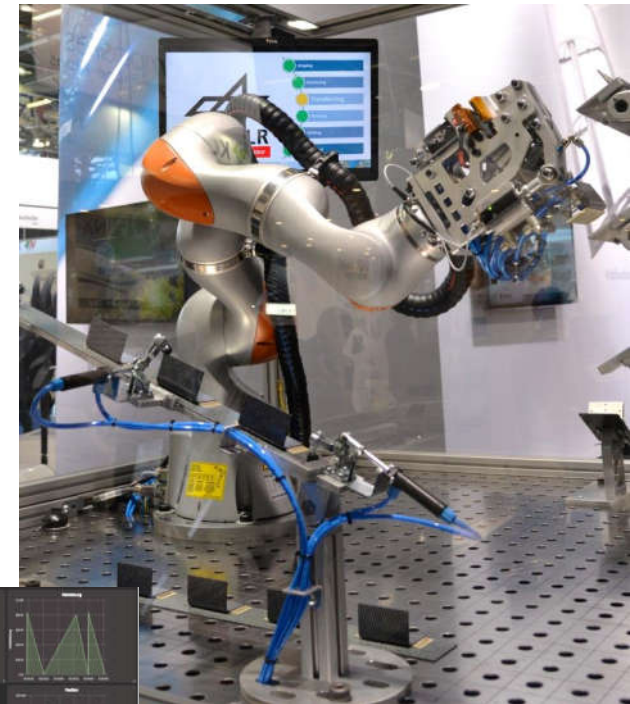
Resistance Welding

From Process Principle to Industrial Implementation

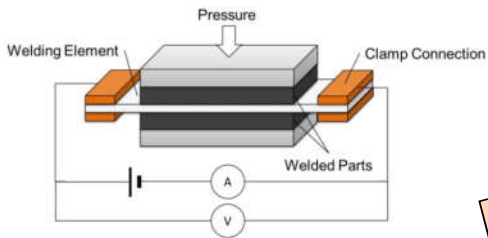
Technology Validation



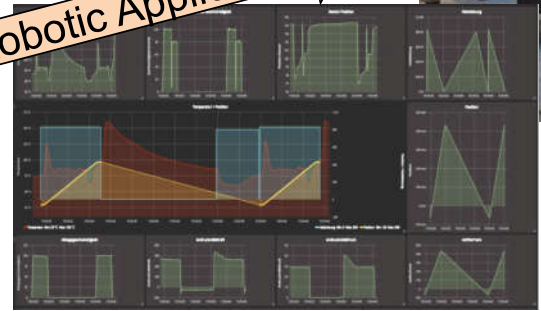
Robotic Application



Principle of RW



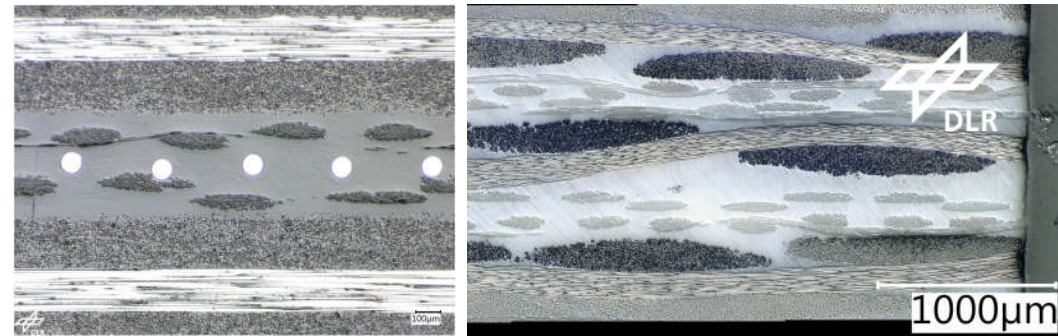
Technology Maturation up to Robotic Application



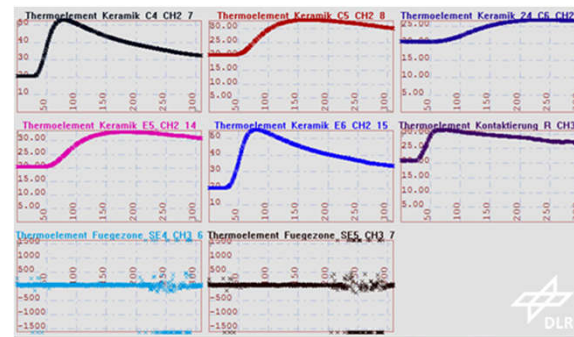
Resistance Welding

Latest Achievements

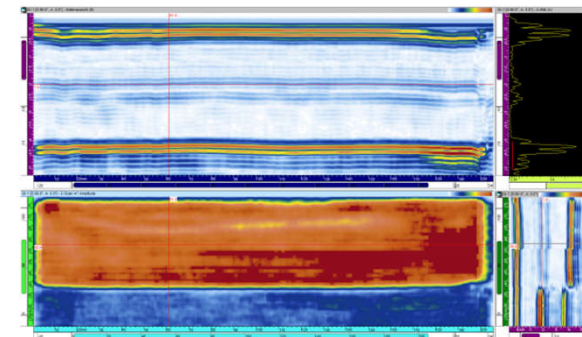
- / Static RW-Process demonstrated for welds up to 1.5m using VA-Mesh and CF-Fabric as electrical conductor
- / Applied In-Process Data Monitoring for RW test bench
- / Achieved welding factor for CF/PPS ~ 0.77 (working on improvement)
- / Low scatter of weld performance (1.9% @ SLS)
- / Good temperature uniformity during processing
- / ...



Different electrical conductors for RW (VA-Mesh – left; CF-Fabric – right)



In-Process Data Monitoring



Ultrasonic Scan of CF/PPS Weld

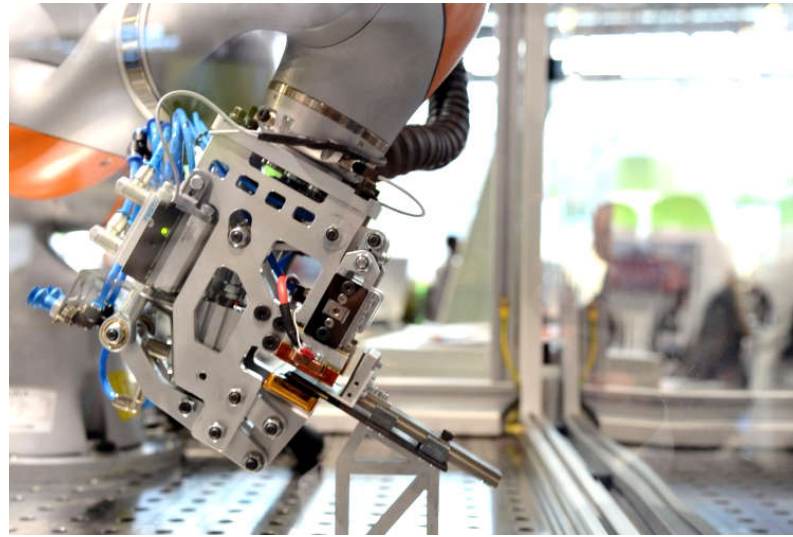


Resistance Welding

Technology Demonstration



Sine Wave Beam (CF/PEI)



Clip Welding (CF/PEEK)



Rear Pressure Bulkhead (CF/PPS)

Quelle: Premium AEROTEC GmbH



Thanks for your attention!

